Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 6: Westward expansion Prezi notes**

**Northwest Ordinance** Review:

Northern states gave up western territory to help pay off debt.

Did not allow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Describe the Rights a citizen had in territories vs states:

Had to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people to elect their own governor (he was appointed prior to this).

Had to have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_people to apply for statehood.

**Manifest Destiny**

**Looking at the painting “American progress” by John Gast:**

1. What attitudes are expressed about Manifest Destiny?
2. Who represents American progress in the painting?
3. How do technology and transportation play a part in westward expansion?
4. What is the reaction of the Native Americans in the painting?
5. What is **American exceptionalism**? How does it relate to the idea of Manifest Destiny?
6. When people moved west, what are 3 examples of what they were looking for:
7. Was all immigration into Texas from America legal in the 1820s-1830s?
8. What consequence did this influx of Anglos lead to?

**People Moving West:**
Many of the people moving west could not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land in the east.
Land in the east was becoming less fertile due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
Other motivations included a desire for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-- characteristics still celebrated in America today.
Groups included Irish, Germans, Scandinavians, Scots, and Mormons.
They usually lived a harsh, rustic life with few luxuries.
Cabins were small and cramped.
Hardships were countless and included malnutrition, isolation, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, scarcity of supplies, Indian attacks, and feuds with other neighbors.

What famous **western trails** do we need to know for this class?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a trading route was established with silver mines in New Mexico.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- settlers moved to the Pacific Northwest, facing many hardships along this journey.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- religious Zionists moved to the Great Salt Lake to escape persecution and build their society.

**War with Mexico**
In 1845, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a believer in manifest destiny) became president of the US.
After Texas was annexed, Mexico was outraged. The US sent American troops to Texas and picked a fight.
The \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War lasted from 1846-1848
It was a complete American victory.After American forces occupied Mexico City, Mexico was forced to sign the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
It resulted in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-- America gained what now includes much of New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Colorado, Utah, Wyoming, and (most importantly) California.

**Gold in California**
in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Gold was discovered in California
this caused a "gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_" in which thousands of Americans flocked west to become rich.

**Timeline of US Growth**

**1803**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- doubles the size of the US after this land is purchased from France. It opens the door for westward expansion.

**1819**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- negotiates the transfer of Florida from Spain in exchange for a clear boundary with Texas.

**1845**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- The Lone Star Republic is annexed as a US state (upsetting Mexico)
**1846**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- Pacific Northwest territory draws border between US and British Canada at 49th parallel, allowing US to claim all southern parts.
**1848**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- results in the Mexican Cession of all northern Mexican lands (CA, AZ, NM, CO, WY, UT, NV)

**1853**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- strip of land along border with Mexico is bought to build a railroad and end border conflicts.

**The Unique American Landscape**
What do you think is unique about the American Landscape?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- a fraternity of landscape painters that revolutionized American art and brought attention to the natural elements of this nation.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - a famous painter and naturalist that catalogued every bird in America while exploring the western frontier.